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TITLE: TRANSMITTER SYSTEM AND TRANSMITTING METHOD,  
RECEIVER SYSTEM AND RECEIVING METHOD AND  
TRANSMISSION MEDIA

INVENTORS: Yasutomo NISHINA, Tomoyuki HANAI, Tomoko TERAOKA

William S. Frommer  
Registration No. 25,506  
FROMMER LAWRENCE & HAUG LLP  
745 Fifth Avenue  
New York, New York 10151  
Tel. (212) 588-0800

**TRANSMITTER SYSTEM AND TRANSMITTING METHOD, RECEIVER  
SYSTEM AND RECEIVING METHOD AND TRANSMISSION MEDIA**

**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

The present invention relates to a transmitter system and a transmitting method, a receiver system and a receiving method and transmission media and more particularly to a transmitter system and a transmitting method, a receiver system and a receiving method and transmission media which are arranged so as to separately transmit/receive information concerning on contents of a program and information concerning on display and control of the program to be able to process the information efficiently.

The conventional EPG (Electronic Program Guide) system is roughly categorized into two systems of sending program information by adding to digital broadcasting or analog broadcasting to be transmitted and of sending the program information via a transmission path such as Internet different from the route of the broadcasting to be transmitted. The program information is displayed by an application program provided in the receiver side in advance in the former system. Meanwhile, a user is allowed to see the program information by using a predetermined browser in the latter system because the program information is

described by a description language such as HTML (Hyper Text Markup Language).

However, the former system allows to handle only information which can be displayed by the limited application of the receiver. Further, it transmits the information giving no consideration to cases of changing display of the information and of displaying the EPG in equipments having different processibility.

Meanwhile, although the latter system provides a high degree of freedom in display because it transmits the information described mainly in the description language such as HTML, it gives no consideration to editing and diversion of the program information. It also has another problem that because it requires transmission information per each screen, an amount of the transmission information increases. In connection with this, the present applicant has proposed a method of hierarchizing information and of transmitting only necessary information in Japanese Patent Application No. Hei. 8-270916.

Thus, the prior art EPG system has had a problem that the transmission of the EPG information is not processed appropriately giving consideration to the case when the same program is broadcasted by different broadcasting stations and different time as often seen in local districts and minor stations.

The prior art EPG system has had another problem that the transmission of the EPG information is not processed appropriately giving consideration to the case when the program is delayed or postponed by some reason.

The prior art EPG system has had a still other problem that the transmission of the EPG information is not processed appropriately giving consideration to the degree of freedom in changing the display format and the layout on the receiver side.

#### SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION

In view of the above-mentioned problems, the present invention is intended to allow information to be processed efficiently by separately transmitting information and information for displaying or controlling that information.

A transmitter system as described in Claim 1 comprises generating means for generating second information and third information concerning on a layout in displaying the second information and transmitting means for transmitting the second information and the third information; wherein the generating means composes the second information and the third information of a first part including identification information for identifying the second information and the third information and a second part composed of actual data.

A receiver system as described in Claim 4 comprises receiving means for receiving the second information and the

third information concerning on the layout in displaying the second information and generating means for generating fourth information for displaying the second information from the second information and the third information.

A transmitting method as described in Claim 8 comprises steps of generating the second information and the third information concerning on the layout in displaying the second information and transmitting the second information and the third information; wherein the generating step composes the second information and the third information of the first part including identification information for identifying the second information and the third information and the second part composed of actual data.

A receiving method as described Claim 9 comprises steps of receiving the second information and the third information concerning on the layout in displaying the second information and generating fourth information for displaying the second information from the second information and the third information.

A transmission medium as described in Claim 10 transmits a computer program comprising steps of generating the second information and the third information concerning on the layout in displaying the second information and transmitting the second information and the third information; wherein the generating step composes the second

information and the third information of the first part including identification information for identifying the second information and the third information and the second part composed of actual data.

A transmission medium as described in Claim 11 receives a computer program comprising steps of receiving the second information and the third information concerning on the layout in displaying the second information; and generating fourth information for displaying the second information from the second information and the third information.

In the transmitter system described in Claim 1 and the transmitting method described in Claim 8, the second information and the third information concerning on the layout in displaying the second information are generated and the second information and the third information are composed of the first part including identification information for identifying the second information and the third information and the second part composed of actual data in transmitting the second information and the third information.

In the receiver system described in Claim 4 and the receiving method described in Claim 9, the second information and the third information concerning on the layout in displaying the second information are received and the fourth information for displaying the second information

is generated from the second information and the third information.

The transmission medium described in Claim 10 transmits the computer program generating the second information and third information concerning on the layout in displaying the second information; and composing the second information and the third information of the first part including identification information for identifying the second information and the third information and the second part composed of actual data in transmitting the second information and the third information.

The transmission medium as described in Claim 11 transmits the computer program receiving the second information and third information concerning on the layout in displaying the second information and generating fourth information for displaying the second information from the second information and the third information.

The specific nature of the invention, as well as other objects, uses and advantages thereof, will clearly appear from the following description and from the accompanying drawings in which like numerals refer to like parts.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF DRAWINGS

FIG. 1 is a block diagram showing a structural example of one embodiment of a transmitter section of an EPG data

management system of a digital TV to which the present invention has been applied;

FIG. 2 is a block diagram showing a structural example of one embodiment of a receiver section of the EPG data management system of the digital TV to which the present invention has been applied;

FIG. 3 is a diagrammatic view of the transmitter section and the receiver section shown in FIGS. 1 and 2;

FIG. 4 is a diagram showing flows of data between the transmitter section and the receiver section shown in FIGS. 1 and 2;

FIG. 5 is a flowchart explaining the operation of the transmitter section shown in FIG. 1;

FIG. 6 is a flowchart explaining the operation of the receiver section shown in FIG. 2;

FIG. 7 is a flowchart explaining procedural steps of a displaying process;

FIG. 8 shows an exemplary display screen;

FIG. 9 shows another exemplary display screen;

FIG. 10 shows a still other exemplary display screen;

FIG. 11 is a flowchart explaining procedural steps of a retrieving process;

FIG. 12 shows an exemplary display screen;

FIG. 13 shows an exemplary display screen;

FIG. 14 shows an exemplary display screen;



FIG. 15 shows an exemplary display screen;

FIG. 16 shows an exemplary structure of EPG data;

FIG. 17 shows an exemplary display screen;

FIG. 18 shows an exemplary display screen;

FIG. 19 shows an exemplary display screen;

FIG. 20 is a flowchart for explaining procedural steps for creating screen display information;

FIG. 21 shows an exemplary format of the EPG data;

FIG. 22 is a table showing types of element\_block;

FIG. 23 is a table showing event\_data\_element\_blocks;

FIG. 24 is a table showing formats of event\_data\_element;

FIG. 25 is a table showing channel\_data\_element\_blocks;

FIG. 26 is a table showing formats of channel\_data\_element;

FIG. 27 is a table showing character\_data\_element\_blocks;

FIG. 28 is a table showing formats of character\_data\_element;

FIG. 29 is a table showing text\_data\_element\_blocks;

FIG. 30 is a table showing picture\_data\_element\_blocks;

FIG. 31 is a table showing sound\_data\_element\_blocks;

FIG. 32 is a table showing movie\_data\_element\_blocks;

FIG. 33 shows an exemplary display screen;

FIG. 34 is a table showing layout\_element\_blocks;

FIG. 35 is a table showing EPG\_contents\_data;  
FIG. 36 is a table showing EPG\_contents\_data;  
FIG. 37 is a table showing EPG\_contents\_data;  
FIG. 38 is a table showing EPG\_contents\_data; and  
FIG. 39 is a table showing EPG\_management\_data.

#### DESCRIPTION OF PREFERRED EMBODIMENT

FIG. 1 is a block diagram showing a structural example of one embodiment of a transmitter section (broadcasting station) of an EPG data management system for a digital TV (television) to which the present invention has been applied. A program production 1 supplies information such as program information and program management information for managing the transmission of the program to a main system processor 2. Among the information supplied from the program production 1, the main system processor 2 supplies video, voice and others to an encoder 3 and the program management information to a programming system processor 4, an operation system processor 5 and an EPG system processor 6 as necessary.

An EPG data provider 7 supplies program guide information to an EPG data editor 8. The EPG data editor 8 manages the information sent from the EPG data provider 7 by categorizing per each type thereof and supplies it to the EPG system processor 6 appropriately as EPG transmitting data. The EPG system processor 6 supplies the information

from the EPG data editor 8 to a multiplexer 9. The multiplexer 9 multiplexes the data of video and voice supplied from the encoder 3 and the data such as the program guide information supplied from the EPG system processor 6 and transmits such data to a receiver section.

FIG. 2 is a block diagram showing a structural example of one embodiment of the receiver section (receiver) of the EPG data management system for digital TV (television) to which the present invention has been applied. A front-end 11 composing the receiver section receives the data transmitted from the multiplexer 9 in the transmitter section shown in FIG. 1 and supplies it to a de-multiplexer 12. The de-multiplexer 12 de-multiplexes the multiplexed data supplied from the front-end 11. Among the de-multiplexed data, the de-multiplexer 12 supplies the data of video and voice to a decoder 13, the transmission management information of the program such as program management information to a main processor 14 and the EPG related information to an EPG data management engine 16.

After decoding the data of video and voice supplied from the de-multiplexer 12, the decoder 13 supplies it to a display processor 17. Among the program management information supplied from the de-multiplexer 12, the main processor 14 supplies information related to display to the display processor 17. The EPG data management engine 16

supplies predetermined one among the data supplied from the de-multiplexer 12 to an EPG data memory 18 as necessary to store therein. The EPG data management engine 16 also combines the data supplied from the de-multiplexer 12 with the data stored in the EPG data memory 18 to supply to the display processor 17 as display information.

The display processor 17 outputs video signals corresponding to the data supplied from the decoder 13, the main processor 14 and the EPG data management engine 16 to display on a predetermined screen.

FIG. 3 is a conceptual diagram in transmitting the data from the transmitter section to the receiver section.

Information related to a program can be obtained from a plurality of EPG data providers such as an EPG data provider 7-1 (EPG Data Provider\_0), an EPG data provider 7-2 (EPG Data Provider\_1) and an EPG data provider 7-3 (EPG Data Provider\_2). The obtained information is supplied to the EPG data editor 8. The EPG data supplied to the EPG data editor 8 is edited and managed by the EPG data editor 8. The edited information is supplied and recorded as EPG information in a fixed medium such as a CD-ROM (compact disc-read only memory) and a DVD (digital versatile disc).

After being supplied to the EPG system processor 6 in the transmitter side as EPG transmission information, the information in the EPG data editor 8 is transmitted to the

receiver side by means of digital broadcasting and the like. Further, the information in the EPG data editor 8 is transmitted to Internet data servers as EPG information and is then transmitted to the receiver side through Internet. The structure of the EPG data will be described later with reference to FIG. 16.

The EPG information (EPG data) transmitted via respective media is supplied to the EPG data management engine 16 on the receiver side. The EPG data management engine 16 supplies the EPG data transmitted from the transmitter side to the EPG data memory 18 as necessary to store therein. Based on the information transmitted and accumulated, the EPG information is transmitted to and displayed on TVs, PDAs (personal digital assistants) and PCs (personal computers) as EPG display information.

FIG. 4 shows flows of the data when transmitted from the transmitter section to the receiver section. The information related to the EPG is categorized roughly into program related information and display related information. The program related information is composed of event data showing a duration and a broadcasting channel of the program to be broadcasted, a title of the program and the like, character data showing information on cast and the like of the program, channel data showing data of the broadcasting station such as a station icon and the name of the

broadcasting station, CM data showing CM related information, and the like.

Meanwhile, the display related information is composed of layout data showing a layout of the EPG display screen, font data showing data of fonts to be displayed, color data showing colors to be displayed, operation data describing manipulation the screen, and the like.

The EPG data editor 8 converts the program related information into EPG\_contents\_data to be transmitted to the receiver side. The EPG data editor 8 also converts the display related information into EPG\_control\_data to be transmitted to the receiver side.

In the receiver side, EPG\_management\_data which is interim data within the receiver side is generated as necessary from the EPG\_contents\_data and the EPG\_control\_data transmitted from the transmitter side. Further, EPG\_display\_data which is data for display is generated in the receiver side from the EPG\_contents\_data, the EPG\_control\_data and the EPG\_management\_data. This EPG\_display\_data is supplied to TVs, PDAs, PCs and the like to display the corresponding EPG screen.

Next, the operation of the transmitter section shown in FIG. 1 will be explained with reference to a flowchart in FIG. 5. At first, it is determined whether or not to input program information by the main system processor 2 of the



specifications on control in the EPG (position of buttons, behavior when the button is pressed, etc.) in Step S9.

When the process in Step S9 ends or when it is determined not to input the display information in Step S6, the process advances to Step S10. In Step S10, the EPG data editor 8 selects and creates data for CD-ROM/DVD from the EPG\_contents\_data and the EPG\_control\_data. In Step S11, the EPG data editor 8 selects and creates data for broadcasting from the EPG\_contents\_data and the EPG\_control\_data. In Step S12, the EPG data editor 8 selects and creates data for Internet from the EPG\_contents\_data and the EPG\_control\_data. Then, the process ends.

Next, the operation of the receiver section shown in FIG. 2 will be explained with reference to a flowchart in FIG. 6. At first, it is determined in Step S21 whether or not to receive the program information transmitted from the transmitter section shown in FIG. 1 by the main processor 14 in the receiver section. When it is determined to receive the program information, the process advances to Step S22 to receive the program information by the front-end 11. The program information received by the front-end 11 is demultiplexed by the de-multiplexer 12 and is supplied to the main processor 14. When the information supplied to the main processor 14 is basic information of the



EPG\_contents\_data, it is supplied and stored in the internal memory (EPG data memory) 18 within the receiver section via the EPG data management engine 16.

When the information supplied to the main processor 14 is detail information of the EPG\_contents\_data, only information related to the present EPG screen is supplied to and stored in the EPG data memory 18 within the receiver section via the EPG data management engine 16 in Step S23.

When the information supplied to the main processor 14 is the EPG\_control\_data, it is supplied to and stored in the EPG data memory 18 within the receiver section via the EPG data management engine 16 in Step S24.

When the information supplied to the main processor 14 is updated information of the information already received, information stored in the EPG data memory 18 within the receiver section is updated in Step S25.

Next, the EPG\_management\_data is generated as necessary in Step S26.

When the process in Step S26 ends or when it is determined not to receive the program information in Step S21, the process advances to Step S27 to determine whether or not to execute display of EPG. When it is determined to execute the EPG display, the process advances to Step S28 to generate basic display information from the EPG\_control\_data. Next, information obtained from the

EPG\_management\_data on the internal memory 18 is displayed in Step S29.

In Step S30, the EPG\_contents\_data on the internal memory 18 is displayed based on the EPG\_management\_data. Then, the process advances to Step S31 to display the EPG\_contents\_data received and obtained in real-time from the EPG\_management\_data and the EPG\_contents\_data on the internal memory 18. When the process in Step S31 ends or when it is determined not to execute the EPG display in Step S27, the process ends.

Next, the procedural steps for displaying the information related to the program will be explained with reference to a flowchart shown in FIG. 7. At first, a frame of the display screen is generated and displayed from EPG\_layout\_element (main\_layout\_element, box\_layout\_element and cell\_layout\_element described later in FIG. 38) and buttons and others within the screen are generated and displayed from EPG\_operation\_element (main\_operation\_element, box\_operation\_element and cell\_operation\_element described later in FIG. 38). Thereby, a screen as shown in FIG. 8 is displayed. In case of the exemplary screen, "Main Program Guide" is displayed as the title of the screen and the buttons of "Information", "View", "Rec" and "Return Menu" are displayed.

Next, information concerning on a channel is generated and displayed from the EPG\_management\_element (main\_management\_element, box\_management\_element and cell\_management\_element described later in FIG. 16), channel\_data\_element and the like in Step S42. Thereby, the channel No. and the name of respective broadcasting stations are displayed as shown in FIG. 9. In case of the exemplified screen, channel No. 57 (name of broadcasting station: RQ1) and channel No. 60 (name of broadcasting station: RQ2) are displayed.

Next, the process advances to Step S43 to generate and display information concerning on the program from the EPG\_management\_element, event\_data\_element and the like. Thereby, information on titles of the programs, cast and the like are displayed per each channel as shown in FIG. 10.

Next, procedural steps in searching and displaying information concerning on a specific character for example will be explained with reference to a flowchart in FIG. 11. At first, the frame of the display screen is generated and displayed from the EPG\_layout\_element and the buttons and others within the screen are generated and displayed from the EPG\_operation\_element in Step S51. Thereby, the title of the screen and the buttons are displayed as shown in FIG. 12. In case of the exemplified screen, "Character Select Guide" is displayed as the title of the screen and the

buttons "Search", "Sort", "ABC..." and "Return Menu" are displayed.

Next, information concerning on the cast is generated from the EPG\_management\_element and displayed in Step S52. Thereby, a list of names of the cast is displayed as shown in FIG. 13. In Step S53, the name of the desired character is displayed on the screen by manipulating a scroll bar as necessary to select on the screen shown in FIG. 13. Thereby, the search for information concerning on the selected character is executed.

Then, the process advances to Step S54 to retrieve an element containing a block of ID of the character. In Step S55, necessary information is taken out of the information of the retrieved element. Then, the frame of the display screen is generated and displayed from the EPG\_layout\_element and the buttons and others within the screen are generated from the from EPG\_operation\_element and are displayed on the screen. Thereby, in case of the exemplified screen, "Character Select Guide (Result)" is displayed as the title of the screen and the buttons "Information", "View", "Rec" and "Return Menu" are displayed.

Next, the process advances to Step S57 to find and display information on contents of each item of the display screen from the retrieved element information. Thereby,

information on the character selected in Step S53, i.e. "Kevin Bacon" in this case, e.g. the on-Air date and duration of a movie in which Kevin Bacon appears, is displayed as shown in FIG. 15.

FIG. 16 is a list of the EPG data. As shown in the list, the EPG data is composed of EPG\_cotnents\_data, EPG\_control\_data, EPG\_management\_data and EPG\_display\_data. Further, the EPG\_cotnents\_data is composed of event\_data\_element describing information on a broadcasting program, channel\_data\_element describing information on a broadcasting station, character\_data\_element describing information on characters, material\_data\_element describing information on materials, company\_data\_element describing information on a company, text\_data\_element describing information on a text, picture\_data\_element describing information on a picture, sound\_data\_element describing information on sound, movie\_data\_element describing information on a movie, and CM\_data\_element describing information on a CM.

The EPG\_control\_data is composed of main\_layout\_element describing main information on a browser layout, box\_layout\_element describing box information on the browser layout and cell\_layout\_element describing cell information on the browser layout, main\_operation\_element describing main information on browser control, box\_operation\_element

describing box information on the browser control and cell\_operation\_element describing cell information on the browser control.

The EPG\_management\_data is composed of main\_management\_element describing main information on browser management, box\_management\_element describing box information on the browser management, cell\_management\_element describing cell information on the browser management and list\_management\_element describing information on a program list.

Here, the structure of the screen will be explained. The screen is composed of a main screen, boxes and cells. The main screen means the whole screen as shown in FIG. 17. The box is a rectangular area obtained by dividing the main screen as shown in FIG. 18 and the cell is a rectangular area obtained by dividing the box as shown in FIG. 19.

Next, procedural steps for creating the screen display information (EPG\_display\_data) shown in FIG. 16 will be explained with reference to a flowchart in FIG. 20. At first, information on contents of the program (EPG\_contents\_data) is created in the transmitter section in Step S61. Then, data representing the structure of the EPG screen (EPG\_control\_data) is generated in Step S62. The EPG\_contents\_data and the EPG\_control\_data are transmitted to and received by the receiver side. Next, the process

advances to Step S63 to specify items to be displayed in each structural element of the screen from the EPG\_contents\_data sent from the transmitter section to generate EPG\_management\_data. In Step S64, information of the specified item is collected to generate EPG\_event\_data. Then, the process advances to Step S65 to create display data (EPG\_display\_data) based on the EPG\_contents\_data, the EPG\_control\_data and the EPG\_management\_data.

FIG. 21 shows a structural example of EPG\_data\_stream. As shown in the figure, the EPG\_data\_stream is composed of an element\_header and a plurality of element\_blocks. The element\_header is composed of element\_tag, element\_size and element\_referenceNo and each element\_block is composed of element\_block\_label, element\_block\_size and element\_block\_data.

Kinds of the element block include identification No. (ID) allocated to each element\_block, a numerical value, a character string (text), a picture, sound, a movie, a time and the like as shown in FIG. 22.

FIG. 23 shows event\_data\_element\_blocks composing an element whose element\_tag of element\_header is event\_data\_tag. FIG. 24 shows the structure of the event\_data\_element. As shown in FIGs. 23 and 24, the event\_data\_element is composed of respective element\_blocks describing ID allocated in unit of program (event\_no),

program starting date/time (onAir\_time), a duration of the program (duration), ID of a channel broadcasting the program (channel\_no), ID of the program category (category\_no), ID of the program type (Program\_type), the main title of the program (main\_title), the sub-title of the program (sub\_title), the contents of the program (1st\_detail), the detailed contents of the program (2nd\_detail), ID representing the character in the program (character\_no), ID representing a picture related to the program (picture\_no), ID representing sound related to the program (sound\_no), ID representing a movie related to the program (movie\_no), and ID representing a company related to the program (company\_no).

FIG. 25 shows channel\_data\_element\_blocks composing an element whose element\_tag of element\_header is channel\_data\_tag. FIG. 26 shows the structure of the channel\_data\_element. As shown in FIGs. 25 and 26, the channel\_data\_element is composed of respective element\_blocks describing ID allocated in unit of channel (channel\_no), the name of the broadcasting station (station\_name), a picture of a logo of the broadcasting station (station\_icon), ID of a picture related to the broadcasting station (picture\_no), ID of sound related to the broadcasting station (sound\_no), ID of a movie related



to the broadcasting station (movie\_no) and ID of a company related to the broadcasting station (company\_no).

FIG. 27 shows character\_data\_element\_blocks composing an element whose element\_tag of element\_header is character\_data\_tag. FIG. 28 shows the structure of the character\_data\_element. As shown in FIGs. 27 and 28, the character\_data\_element is composed of respective element\_blocks describing ID allocated in unit of character (character\_no), the name of the character (character\_name), the age (character\_age), the profile (character\_profile), ID of a character related to the character (character\_no), ID of a picture related to the character (picture\_no), ID of sound related to the character (sound\_no), and ID of a movie related to the character (movie\_no).

FIG. 29 shows text\_data\_element\_blocks composing an element whose element\_tag of element\_header is text\_data\_tag. As shown in FIG. 29, the text\_data\_element is composed of respective element\_blocks describing ID allocated in unit of text (text\_no), the text name (text\_name), the format ID of the text (text\_format\_no), ID of a program related to the text (program\_no), ID of a character related to the text (character\_no), ID of a picture related to the text (picture\_no), ID of sound related to the text (sound\_no), and ID of a movie related to the text (movie\_no).

FIG. 30 shows picture\_data\_element\_blocks composing an element whose element\_tag of element\_header is picture\_data\_tag. As shown in FIG. 30, the picture\_data\_element is composed of respective element\_blocks describing ID allocated in unit of a picture (picture\_no), the picture name (picture\_name), the format ID of the picture (picture\_format\_no), ID of a program related to the picture (program\_no), ID of a character related to the picture (character\_no), ID of a picture related to the picture (picture\_no), ID of sound related to the picture (sound\_no), and ID of a movie related to the picture (movie\_no).

FIG. 31 shows sound\_data\_element\_blocks composing an element whose element\_tag of element\_header is sound\_data\_tag. As shown in FIG. 31, the sound\_data\_element is composed of respective element\_blocks describing ID allocated in unit of a sound (sound\_no), the sound name (sound\_name), the format ID of the sound (sound\_format\_no), ID of a program related to the sound (program\_no), ID of a character related to the sound (character\_no), ID of a picture related to the sound (picture\_no), ID of sound related to the sound (sound\_no), and ID of a movie related to the sound (movie\_no).

FIG. 32 shows movie\_data\_element\_blocks composing an element whose element\_tag of element\_header is

movie\_data\_tag. As shown in FIG. 32, the movie\_data\_element is composed of respective element\_blocks describing ID allocated in unit of a movie (movie\_no), the movie name (movie\_name), the format ID of the movie (movie\_format\_no), ID of a program related to the movie (program\_no), ID of a character related to the movie (character\_no), ID of a picture related to the movie (picture\_no), ID of sound related to the movie (sound\_no), and ID of a movie related to the movie (movie\_no).

FIGs. 33A and 33B show a structural example of a screen page. As shown in FIG. 33A, page\_main is composed of a predetermined number of page\_boxes and each page\_box is composed of a predetermined number of page\_cells. In case of the example shown in FIG. 33B, the page\_main is composed of three page\_boxes, the page\_box displayed on the left of the screen is composed of six page\_cells, page\_box displayed on the upper right of the screen is composed of three page\_cells and page\_box displayed on the lower right of the screen is composed of two page\_cells.

FIGs. 34A through 34C show the structure of layout\_element\_block describing information for defining the structure of the screen as shown in FIG. 33. FIG. 34A shows layout\_data\_element\_block composing an element whose element\_tag of element\_header is main\_layout\_tag. As shown in FIG. 34A, the layout\_element\_block is composed of ID

allocated in unit of page to be displayed (page\_no), the page name (page\_name), the page display position (page\_position) and ID of a box composing the page (box\_no).

FIG. 34B shows layout\_element\_block composing an element whose element\_tag of element\_header is box\_layout\_tag. As shown in FIG. 34B, the layout\_element\_block is composed of ID allocated in unit of box (box\_no), the box name (box\_name), the box display position (box\_position) and ID of a cell composing the box (cell\_no).

FIG. 34C shows layout\_element\_block composing an element whose element\_tag of element\_header is cell\_layout\_tag. As shown in FIG. 34C, the layout\_element\_block is composed of ID allocated in unit of cell (cell\_no), the cell name (cell\_name), the cell display position (cell\_position), ID of a program related to the cell (program\_no), ID of a channel related to the cell (channel\_no), ID of a character related to the cell (character\_no) and ID of a material related to the cell (material\_no).

Accordingly, the boxes may be displayed on the screen, the cells may be displayed in the box and information on the program, channel and the like may be related to each cell based on those information.

FIGs. 35 through 37 show detailed structural examples of the EPG\_contents\_data in the EPG\_data shown in FIG. 16. As shown in the figures, the event\_data\_element composing the EPG\_contents\_data is composed of event\_no\_block describing the ID allocated in unit of program, onAir\_time\_block describing the program starting date/time, duration\_block describing the duration of the program, onAir\_channel\_block describing the channel\_no of the channel broadcasting the program, category\_block describing the category\_no of the category of the program, eventType\_block describing type\_no of the program type, main\_title\_block describing the main title of the program, sub\_title\_block describing the sub-title of the program, 1st\_detail\_block describing the contents of the program, 2nd\_detail\_block describing the detailed contents of the program, relational\_program\_no\_block describing program\_no of the related program, relational\_character\_block describing character\_no of the related character (cast), relational\_material\_block describing material\_no of the related material, relational\_company\_block describing company\_no of the related company (sponsor), relational\_text\_block describing text\_no of the related text, relational\_picture\_block describing picture\_no of the related picture, relational\_sound\_block describing sound\_no

of the related sound, and relational\_movie\_block describing movie\_no of the related movie.

The channel\_data\_element composing the EPG\_contents\_data is composed of channel\_no\_block describing the ID allocated in unit of channel, station\_name\_block describing the name of the broadcasting station, station\_icon\_block describing the station\_icon of the broadcasting station, relational\_program\_no\_block describing program\_no of the related program, relational\_character\_block describing character\_no of the related character, relational\_material\_block describing material\_no of the related material, relational\_company\_block describing compnay\_no of the related company, relational\_text\_block describing text\_no of the related text, relational\_picture\_block describing picture\_no of the related picture, relational\_sound\_block describing sound\_no of the related sound, and relational\_movie\_block describing movie\_no of the related movie.

The character\_data\_element composing the EPG\_contents\_data is composed of character\_no\_block describing the ID allocated in unit of character, character\_name\_block describing the name of the character, character\_age\_block describing the age of the character, character\_profile\_block describing the profile of the

character, relational\_program\_no\_block describing program\_no of the related program, relational\_character\_block describing character\_no of the related character, relational\_material\_block describing material\_no of the related material, relational\_company\_block describing compnay\_no of the related company, relational\_text\_block describing text\_no of the related text, relational\_picture\_block describing picture\_no of the related picture, relational\_sound\_block describing sound\_no of the related sound, and relational\_movie\_block describing movie\_no of the related movie.

The material\_data\_element (see FIG. 36) composing the EPG\_contents\_data is composed of material\_no\_block describing the ID allocated in unit of material, material\_name\_block describing the name of the material, relational\_program\_no\_block describing program\_no of the related program, relational\_character\_block describing character\_no of the related character, relational\_material\_block describing material\_no of the related material, relational\_company\_block describing company\_no of the related company, relational\_text\_block describing text\_no of the related text, relational\_picture\_block describing picture\_no of the related picture, relational\_sound\_block describing sound\_no

of the related sound, and relational\_movie\_block describing movie\_no of the related movie.

The company\_data\_element composing the EPG\_contents\_data is composed of company\_no\_block describing the ID allocated in unit of company, company\_name\_block describing the name of the company, relational\_program\_no\_block describing program\_no of the related program, relational\_character\_block describing character\_no of the related character, relational\_material\_block describing material\_no of the related material, relational\_company\_block describing compnay\_no of the related company, relational\_text\_block describing text\_no of the related text, relational\_picture\_block describing picture\_no of the related picture, relational\_sound\_block describing sound\_no of the related sound, and relational\_movie\_block describing movie\_no of the related movie.

The text\_data\_element composing the EPG\_contents\_data is composed of text\_no\_block describing the ID allocated in unit of text, text\_name\_block describing the name of the text, text\_format\_block describing the format ID of the text, relational\_program\_no\_block describing program\_no of the related program, relational\_character\_block describing character\_no of the related character, relational\_material\_block describing material\_no of the



related material, relational\_company\_block describing compnay\_no of the related company, relational\_text\_block describing text\_no of the related text, relational\_picture\_block describing picture\_no of the related picture, relational\_sound\_block describing sound\_no of the related sound, and relational\_movie\_block describing movie\_no of the related movie.

The picture\_data\_element composing the EPG\_contents\_data is composed of picture\_no\_block describing the ID allocated in unit of picture, picture\_name\_block describing the name of the picture, picture\_format\_block describing the format ID of the picture, relational\_program\_no\_block describing program\_no of the related program, relational\_character\_block describing character\_no of the related character, relational\_material\_block describing material\_no of the related material, relational\_company\_block describing compnay\_no of the related company, relational\_text\_block describing text\_no of the related text, relational\_picture\_block describing picture\_no of the related picture, relational\_sound\_block describing sound\_no of the related sound, and relational\_movie\_block describing movie\_no of the related movie.

The sound\_data\_element (see FIG. 37) composing the EPG\_contents\_data is composed of sound\_no\_block describing

the ID allocated in unit of sound, sound\_name\_block describing the name of the sound, sound\_format\_block describing the format ID of the sound, relational\_program\_no\_block describing program\_no of the related program, relational\_character\_block describing character\_no of the related character, relational\_material\_block describing material\_no of the related material, relational\_company\_block describing compnay\_no of the related company, relational\_text\_block describing text\_no of the related text, relational\_picture\_block describing picture\_no of the related picture, relational\_sound\_block describing sound\_no of the related sound, and relational\_movie\_block describing movie\_no of the related movie.

The movie\_data\_element composing the EPG\_contents\_data is composed of movie\_no\_block describing the ID allocated in unit of movie, movie\_name\_block describing the name of the movie, movie\_format\_block describing the format ID of the movie, relational\_program\_no\_block describing program\_no of the related program, relational\_character\_block describing character\_no of the related character, relational\_material\_block describing material\_no of the related material, relational\_company\_block describing compnay\_no of the related company, relational\_text\_block describing text\_no of the related text,

relational\_picture\_block describing picture\_no of the related picture, relational\_sound\_block describing sound\_no of the related sound, and relational\_movie\_block describing movie\_no of the related movie.

FIG. 38 shows the detailed structural example of the EPG\_control\_data in the EPG\_data shown in FIG. 16. As shown in the figure, main\_layout\_element composing the EPG\_control\_data is composed of page\_no\_block describing ID allocated in unit of page to be displayed, page\_name\_block describing the name of the page, page\_position\_block describing position where the page is displayed and compose\_box\_block describing box\_no of a box composing the page.

The box\_layout\_element composing the EPG\_control\_data is composed of box\_no\_block describing ID allocated in unit of box, box\_name\_block describing the name of the box, box\_position\_block describing position where the box is displayed and compose\_cell\_block describing cell\_no of a cell composing the box.

The cell\_layout\_element composing the EPG\_control\_data is composed of cell\_no\_block describing ID allocated in unit of cell, cell\_name\_block describing the name of the cell, cell\_position\_block describing position where the cell is displayed, contents\_element\_block describing kinds of contents\_element to be displayed in the cell and

contents\_id\_block describing ID of the contents\_element to be displayed in the cell.

Information for manipulating the main screen is described in the main\_operation\_element composing the EPG\_control\_data. Information for manipulating the box screen is described in the box\_operation\_element composing the EPG\_control\_data. Information for manipulating the cell screen is described in the cell\_operation\_element composing the EPG\_control\_data.

FIG. 39 shows a detailed structural example of list\_management\_element in the EPG\_management\_data in the EPG\_data shown in FIG. 16. As shown in the figure, list\_management\_element is composed of ID allocated in unit of program list (list\_no\_block), the date of the program list (list\_time\_block), ID allocated in unit of program (event\_no\_block) and the date/time starting the program (onAir\_time\_block).

As described above, even when the same program is to be broadcasted by different broadcasting stations and different time as often seen in local districts and minor stations, the present embodiment allows the process thereof to be implemented efficiently by transmitting the EPG\_contents\_data corresponding to the respective cases. Further, even when the program is delayed or postponed by some reason, the present embodiment allows the process to be

implemented efficiently by transmitting the corresponding EPG\_contents\_data.

Further, because the information concerning on the layout of the display screen of the EPG information is transmitted separately from the EPG information, the EPG information may be transmitted while giving consideration to the degree of freedom in changing the display format and the layout on the receiver side.

It is noted that the transmission media include network transmission media such as Internet and digital satellite, beside information recording media such as FD (floppy disc) and CD-ROM (compact disc-read only memory).

It is also noted that the digital TV described in the above-mentioned embodiment may be realized by using either satellite or ground wave.

While the preferred embodiment has been described, variations thereto will occur to those skilled in the art within the scope of the present inventive concepts which are delineated by the following claims.